# Robot Modeling and Control <br> Mark W. Spong, Seth Hutchinson, M. Vidyasagar John Wiley \& Sons, Inc. 2006 

## Errata

## Chapter 1

- Page 29: In the caption for Figure 1.25, change Problem 1-15 to Problem 1-13.


## Chapter 2

- Bottom of page 43: the vectors $x_{1}, x_{2}$, and $x_{3}$ should be $x_{1}^{0}, x_{2}^{0}$, and $x_{3}^{0}$, respectively.
- Page 49: In the paragraph immediately before Example 2.5, change "We first rotate the frame $o_{2} x_{2} y_{2} z_{2}$ " to "We first rotate the frame $o_{1} x_{1} y_{1} z_{1}$ "
- Page 50: In Equation (2.18) the $(1,2)$ element of the matrix $R_{z, \theta}$ should be $-s_{\theta}$.
- Equation (2.67), page 62: The (3,2) element of the matrix $H_{1}^{0}$ should be $s_{z}$.


## Chapter 3

- First line in page 86: ...could just as well be placed at joint 2, should read ...could just as well be placed at joint 1.
- Page 87: The $(3,2)$ element of the matrix $A_{5}$ should be +1 .
- Page 91: In the expression for $r_{11}$, the term $-d_{2}$ should be $-s_{1}$.
- Page 92: In Figure 3.11, the placement of the base frame as shown will result in a nonzero value of $d_{1}$. One may either move the origin of the base frame such that $d_{1}$ is zero, or modify Table 3.5 and the subsequent matrices $A_{1}$ and $T_{4}^{0}$ to include a nonzero $d_{1}$.
- Page 109: Equation (3.70), $T_{4}^{1}$ should be $T_{4}^{0}$.
- Page 109: Equation (3.75), $\sqrt{1-c_{2}}$ should be $\sqrt{1-c_{2}^{2}}$.


## Chapter 4

- Page 130: Equation (4.46), the summation $\sum_{i-1}^{n}$ should be $\sum_{i=1}^{n}$.
- Page 135: In the second sentence, the reference to Equation (4.62) should be Equation (4.63).
- Page 140: In the sentence before Equation (4.85), $R=R_{z, \psi} R_{y, \theta} R_{z, \phi}$ should be $R=R_{z, \phi} R_{y, \theta} R_{z, \psi}$.
- Page 143: In the second line after Equation (4.90), "that the all possible" should be "that all possible".
- Page 144: In the middle of the first paragraph, $\theta_{4}$ should be $\theta_{5}$.
- Page 144: In Equation (4.99) the sign of the determinant should be switched.
- Page 153: In Equation (4.121), $\xi^{T}\left(J J^{T}\right)^{-1} \xi^{T}$ should be $\xi^{T}\left(J J^{T}\right)^{-1} \xi$.
- Page 154: After Equation (4.124), $\lambda_{1} \geq \lambda_{2} \cdots \leq \lambda_{m}$ should be $\lambda_{1} \geq \lambda_{2} \cdots \geq \lambda_{m}$.
- Page 158: In problem 4-7, $\phi=\frac{\phi}{2}$ should be $\phi=\frac{\pi}{2}$.
- Page 159: In problem 4-10, the word "acts" should be "facts".
- Page 159: In problem 4-13, $R=R_{z, \psi} R_{y, \theta} R_{z, \phi}$ should be $R=R_{z, \phi} R_{y, \theta} R_{z, \psi}$.


## Chapter 5

- Page 170: In Equation (5.2), $\zeta$ should be $\zeta_{i}$.
- Page 175: After Equation (5.8), "inlcudes" should be "includes".
- Page 177: In the first equation, the term $\left(a_{x} \sin \theta-a_{y} \cos \theta\right)$ should be $\left(a_{x} \sin \theta+a_{y} \cos \theta\right)$.
- Page 178: In Example 5.7, the word "repuslive" should be "repulsive".
- Page 187: In the next-to-last paragraph, "near by" should be "nearby".
- Page 197: In Equation (5.28), $q\left(t_{0}\right)$ should be $q(t)$.


## Chapter 7

- In Figure 7.2, the motor inertia should be labeled $J_{m}$ and the link inertia should be labeled $J_{\ell}$.
- Page 255: In equation (7.53) add the term $\frac{1}{2}$ before the last summation sign.
- Page 257: In Equation (7.64) change $\frac{\partial d_{k j}}{\partial q_{j}}$ to $\frac{\partial d_{k j}}{\partial q_{i}}$
- Page 261: In the first line, $I_{i} \omega_{i}^{2}$ should be $\frac{1}{2} I_{i} \omega_{i}^{2}$.
- Page 262: In the matrix in Equation $(7.90)$ the $(1,1)$ term should be $-\ell_{1} \sin p_{1}$.
- Page 265: The first vector in Equation (7.99) should be $\left[\begin{array}{c}\ell_{2} \cos q_{2} \\ \ell_{2} \sin q_{2}\end{array}\right]$.
- Page 266: In Equation (7.102), $\omega_{3}=q_{1} k$ should be $\omega_{3}=\dot{q}_{1} k$.
- Page 276: In Figure 7.12, the term $-R_{i}^{i+1} \tau_{i}$ should be $-R_{i+1}^{i} \tau_{i+1}$ and the term $-R_{i}^{i+1} f_{i+1}$ should be $-R_{i+1}^{i} f_{i+1}$.
- Page 277: In Equations (7.145) and (7.147), the term $\alpha_{i}$ should be $I \dot{\omega}_{i}$.
- Page 277: In the fourth line in the paragraph after Equation (7.147), "joint s" should be "joints".
- Page 278: In Equation (7.153), $R_{i-1}^{i}$ should be $R_{i}^{i-1}$.
- Page 278: Equation (7.155) should be

$$
a_{c, i}^{(0)}=a_{e, i-1}^{(0)}+\dot{\omega}_{i}^{(0)} \times r_{i, c i}^{(0)}+\omega_{i}^{(0)} \times\left(\omega_{i}^{(0)} \times r_{i, c i}^{(0)}\right)
$$

- Page 279: In the second-to-last paragraph the reference to Figure 7.9 should be to Figure 7.8.
- Page 279: In Equation (7.162), $\omega_{2}=\left(q_{1}+q_{2}\right) k$ should be $\omega_{2}=\left(\dot{q}_{1}+\dot{q}_{2}\right) k$
- Page 280: In Equations (7.163) and (7.164) the terms $\left(\ell_{1}-\ell_{c 1}\right)$ and $\left(\ell_{2}-\ell_{c 2}\right)$ should be $-\left(\ell_{1}-\ell_{c 1}\right)$ and $-\left(\ell_{2}-\ell_{c 2}\right)$, respectively.
- Page 280: In Equation (7.166) the term $\sin q_{1}$ should be $-\sin q_{1}$.
- Page 280: In Equation (7.168), the term $\alpha_{c, 2}$ should be $a_{c, 2}$ and $R_{1}^{2}$ should be $R_{2}^{1}$.
- Page 281: In Equation (7.169), $R_{1}^{2}$ should be $R_{2}^{1}$ and $\sin \dot{q}_{2}$ should be $\sin q_{2}$.
- Page 281: The vector in Equation (7.171) should have a third element equal to 0 .
- Page 282: All occurrences of $R_{1}^{2}$ should be changed to $R_{2}^{1}$.
- Page 300: After Equation (8.45) the term $(\tilde{\cdot})=(\cdot)-(\hat{(\cdot)}$ should be changed to $(\tilde{(\cdot)}-(\hat{(\cdot)}-(\cdot)$


## Chapter 9

- Page 330: In Equation (9.21), $K_{d} \tilde{+} F$ should be $K_{d} \tilde{x}+F$.
- Page 332: In Equation (9.27), $\frac{1}{m_{c}}$ should be $\frac{1}{M_{c}}$.
- Page 333: In Equation (9.33), $\left(\dot{x}^{d}-x\right)$ should be $\left(\dot{x}-\dot{x}^{d}\right)$.


## Chapter 10

- Page 341: In Definition 10.1, change $f: M \rightarrow T_{x} M$ to $f: M \rightarrow T M$ and change

$$
f(x)=\left[\begin{array}{c}
f_{1}(x) \\
\vdots \\
f_{m}(x)
\end{array}\right]
$$

to

$$
f(x)=\left[\begin{array}{c}
f_{1}(x) \\
\vdots \\
f_{m}(x)
\end{array}\right] \in T_{x} M \text { for all } x \in M
$$

- Page 341: In Definition 10.2 change $T_{x}^{*} M$ to $T^{*} M$.
- Page 343: In Example 10.2, the third element of the vector $f(x)$ should be changed to $x_{1}+x_{3}^{2}$.
- Page 352: Equation (10.49) should be

$$
L_{a d_{f}^{k}}(g) T_{1}=0 k=0,1, \ldots, n-2
$$

- Page 352: Equation (10.50) should be

$$
L_{a d_{f}^{n-1}}(g) T_{1} \neq 0
$$

- Page 353: In Equation (10.56) $L$ should be changed to $\ell$.
- Page 354: In Equation (10.57), $L$ should be changed to $\ell$.
- Page 354: In Equation (10.62), the left side of the last two terms should be changed to $L_{a d_{f}^{2}}(g) T_{1}$ and $L_{a d_{f}^{3}}(g) T_{1}$, respectively.
- Pages 355 and 356: All occurrences of $M g L$ should be changed to $M g \ell$.
- Page 359: In Equation (10.83) change $\dot{x}_{1}$ and $\dot{x}_{3}$ to $x_{1}$ and $x_{3}$, respectively.
- Page 359: In Equation (10.86), change $T_{1}\left(x_{1}\right)$ to $T_{1}(x)$ in the first equation.
- Page 362: Remove the semicolon in Equation (10.100).
- Page 367: After Equation (10.113), change $g_{2}$ it follows to $g_{2}$. It follows.
- Page 368: In the third sentence of Definition 10.11, change $\bar{\Delta}$ is an involutive distribution such that to $\bar{\Delta}$ is an involutive distribution containing $\Delta$ such that
- Page 375: In Problem 10-21 change rank 3 to rank 2.


## Chapter 11

- Page 387: In the second paragraph, change "Likewise, if half or the pixels" to "Likewise, if half of the pixels".


## Chapter 12

- Page 426: In the first row vector in Equation (12.21), change the first term $L_{v_{z}}$ to $L_{v_{x}}$.


## Appendix A

- Page 436: In the Law of Cosines, change $a b^{2}$ to $b^{2}$.


## Appendix D

- Page 452: In Equation (D.7), change $x_{i} x_{i}$ to $x_{i} x_{j}$.

